

#### **Nutrition Issues in Latin America**

Over half the children in the developing world are severely deprived of basic necessities, including proper nutrition, adequate shelter, safe water and quality health care. They beg and scavenge to survive. These vulnerable children are often malnourished and are more likely to die from preventable diseases. For millions of children, the idea of three meals a day is only a dream.

In Latin America, it is estimated that 60% of all children under 12 years old live in poverty. As a result, approximately 27-28% of all children are estimated to be underweight or stunted resulting from not eating enough food, consuming a vitamin-and mineral-poor diet, and/or having a disease. As growth slows, brain development lags and children have trouble learning.

## **Country Facts**

- BOLIVIA: 23% of households are food insecure.
- DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: 33% of children under 5 are anemic.
- EL SALVADOR: Almost 40% of children born to mothers with no education are stunted.
- GUATEMALA: Has the third highest rate of chronic malnutrition (stunting) in the world (54.5%).
- HAITI: 73% of children 6–24 months have anemia.
- HONDURAS: 29% of children under the age of five are stunted.
- MEXICO: 50% of children are anemic.
- NICARAGUA: In the regions where most indigenous people live, the chronic malnutrition rate exceeds 50%.
- PERU: 30% of children under the age of five are stunted and 18% are underweight.



### **Making an Impact**

Nuestros Pequeños Hermanos (NPH) means "Our Little Brothers and Sisters" in Spanish. NPH USA transforms the lives of vulnerable children in Bolivia, the Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, and Peru. Together, we help children overcome poverty and become productive, caring leaders in their own communities. Founded in 1954 by Father William Wasson, NPH is supporting more than 8,000 children, both inside and outside our homes, ensuring they have a safe and nurturing place to live, an education, clothing, healthcare, and a strong family support system.

In addition, NPH's St. Damien Pediatric Hospital employs more than 500 Haitians and is the only hospital wholly dedicated to pediatric and prenatal care in Haiti, a country of 11.5 million people.

Sources: The CIA World Factbook, The World Bank, and UNICEF



#### **Nutrition at NPH**

Improving the children's health and keeping them healthy is a priority of NPH. Children who are sick or malnourished are less likely to learn, grow, advance developmentally or succeed in school. Upon arrival, each child is evaluated by the NPH medical team and treated for any medical conditions they have, including malnutrition.

Our homes strive to be as self-sufficient as possible. Each one grows fruit and vegetables, and some raise cattle, poultry and even fish. In addition, many homes run their own bakeries. The children participate in the food production and learn valuable skills on how to raise and prepare their own food.

The global economic crisis has impacted funding at the same time that food prices have dramatically increased. Our homes struggle to continue to provide the children with the nutritious meals that are vital to their growth and development. Higher cost protein sources, such as meat and poultry, have been replaced with beans or eggs. In some homes, the children are now only eating meat once per week.

# By the Numbers

The children receive three meals and up to two snacks a day. The average meal consists of rice, beans and some form of protein. Each month, the homes use:

**14,000** pounds of rice**15,000** pounds of beans**63,000** eggs

## **How You Can Help**

By maximizing resources, the homes are able to feed each child for less than \$2.50 per day. However, with thousands of children in our homes and assisted through outreach programs, it costs over \$3 million per year to feed everyone. Your gift can help provide life-saving nourishment to our children, allowing them to grow into healthy and productive adults.

**\$504** provides fruit for 36 children for one year

**\$1,250** feeds 500 children for one day

**\$2,492** provides beans for 165 children for one year

**\$5,048** delivers milk for 525 children for one month

**\$11,111** buys rice for 100 children for one year

Costs listed are samples from the NPH homes. Each gift represents a contribution to the entire program of NPH USA and will be used where most needed.

NPH USA is a registered 501(c)(3) nonprofit corporation, Federal Tax ID# 65-1229309. Donations are tax deductible to the extent provided by law. All donated funds are diligently appropriated and an audited financial statement is available upon request.